

# Heavy Flavor Production in Hadronic and Nuclear Collisions at LHCb

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on behalf of the LHCb Collaboration



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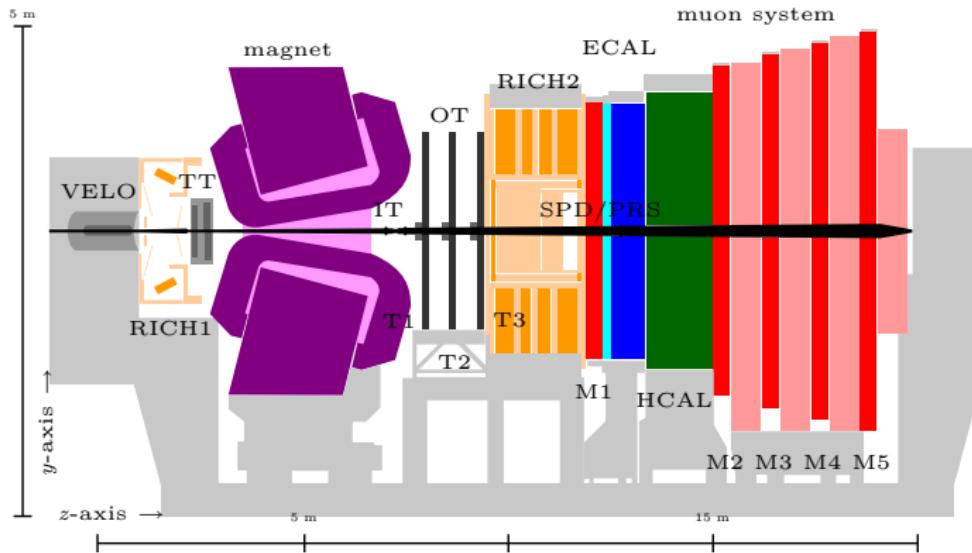
## SANTA FE JETS AND HEAVY FLAVOR WORKSHOP

# Overview

- detector introduction
- inclusive heavy flavor jet tagging
- heavy quarks with  $W + \text{jet}$
- intrinsic charm
- $J/\psi$  production in jets

# Detector

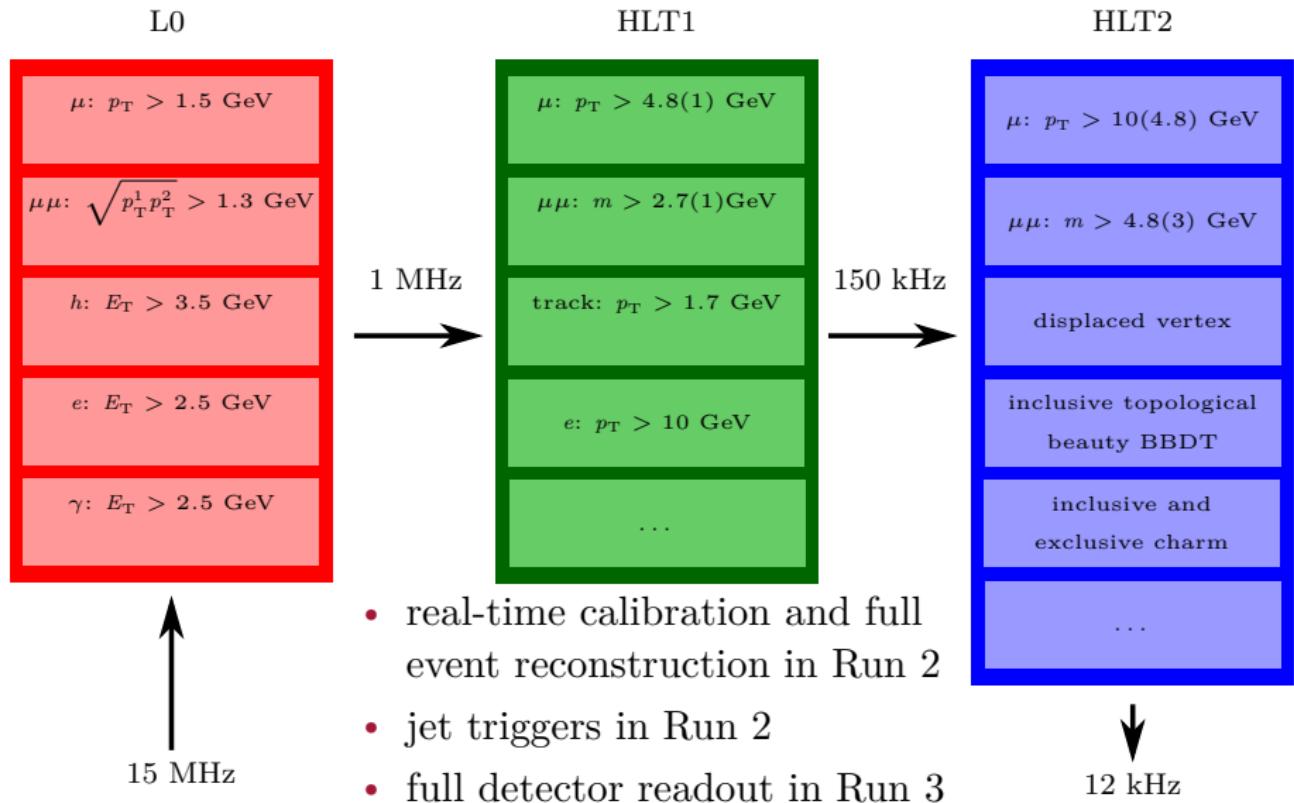
LHCb, IJMPA **30** (2015)



- fully instrumented between  $2 < \eta < 5$
- momentum resolution between 0.5% at 5 GeV to 1% at 200 GeV
- impact parameter resolution of  $13 - 20 \mu\text{m}$  for tracks
- secondary vertex precision of  $0.01 - 0.05(0.1 - 0.3) \text{ mm}$  in  $xy(z)$

# Trigger

LHCb, JINST 8 (2013) P04022



# Datasets

V. Vagnoni (2015) HL-LHC

- projected luminosity per run

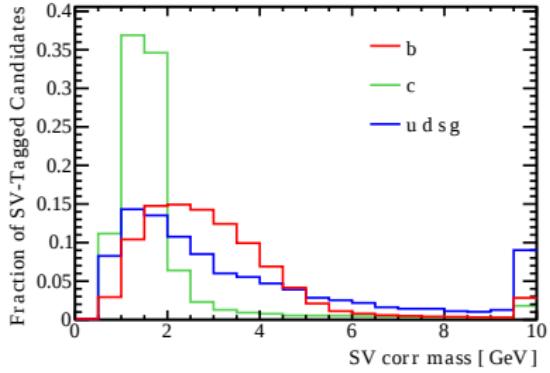
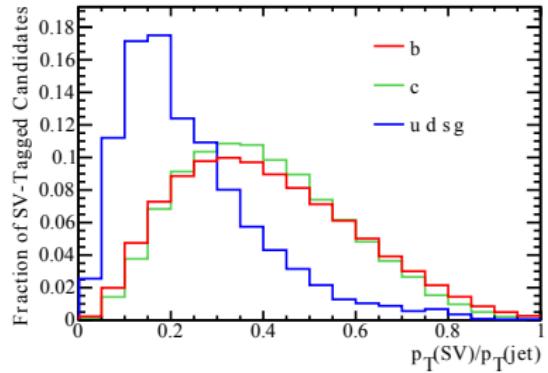
LHC era				HL-LHC era	
Run 1(a) 2011	Run 1(b) 2012	Run 2 2015 - 2019	Run 3 2021 - 2023	Run 4 2027 - 2029	Run 5 2031 - ?
$1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	$2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	$5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	$15 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	$23 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	$300 \text{ fb}^{-1}?$

- LHCb upgrade during LS 2
  - **LHCb-PUB-2014-040**
  - replacement of readouts and photo-detectors for the RICHs
  - replacement of tracking detectors
  - **full software trigger**, see **LHCb-TDR-016**
    - currently limited by hardware readout at 1 MHz
    - upgrade will read out entire detector at 40 MHz

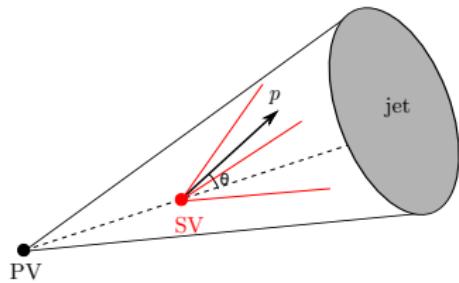
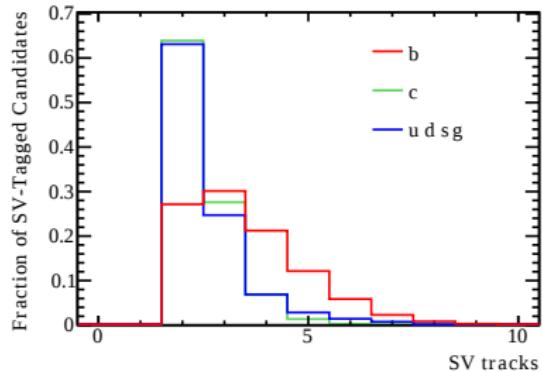
# Heavy Flavor Jets

# SV Observables

LHCb, JINST **10** (2015)

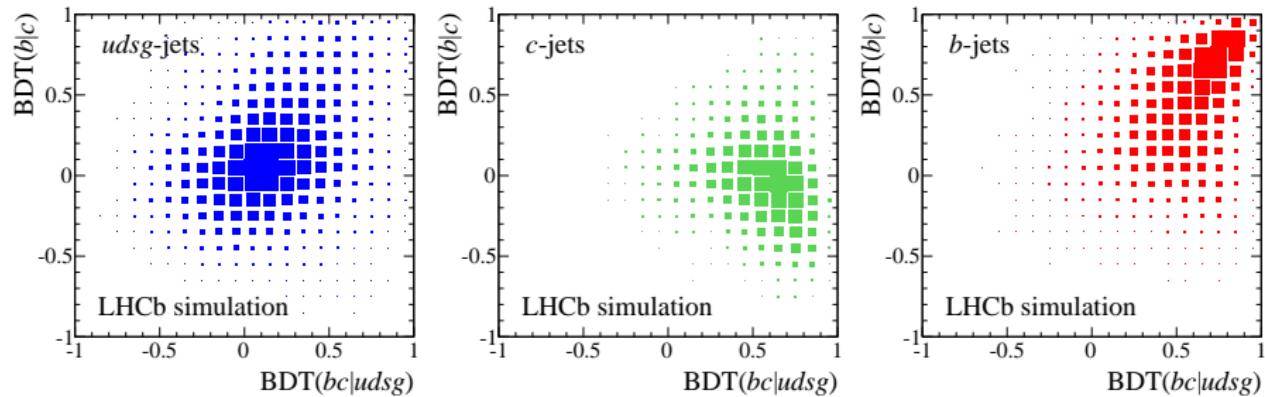


$$M_{\text{cor}} = \sqrt{M^2 + p^2 \sin^2 \theta + p \sin \theta}$$



# BDT Separation

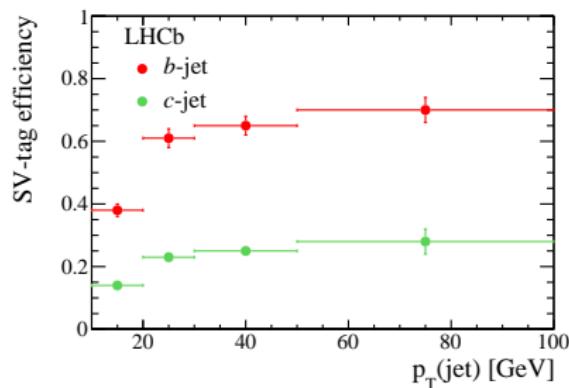
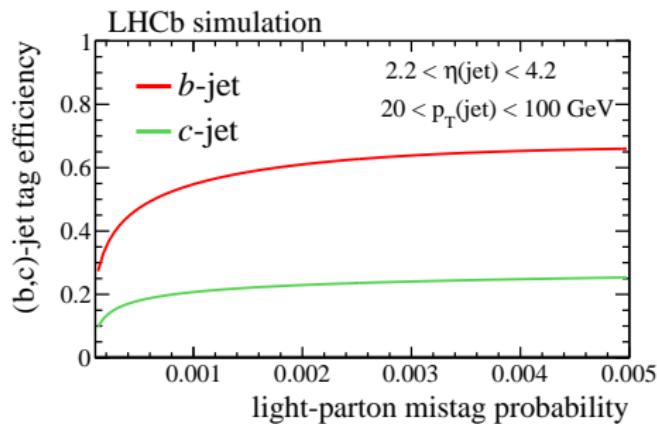
LHCb, JINST **10** (2015)



- $BDT(\textcolor{red}{bc}|\textcolor{blue}{uds-g})$ :  $\textcolor{red}{c}$  and  $\textcolor{red}{b}$  as signal,  $\textcolor{blue}{uds-g}$  as background
- $BDT(\textcolor{red}{b}|\textcolor{green}{c})$ :  $\textcolor{red}{b}$  as signal  $\textcolor{green}{c}$  as background
- fit 2-dimensional  $BDT(\textcolor{red}{bc}|\textcolor{blue}{uds-g})$  versus  $BDT(\textcolor{red}{b}|\textcolor{green}{c})$  distribution

# Efficiencies

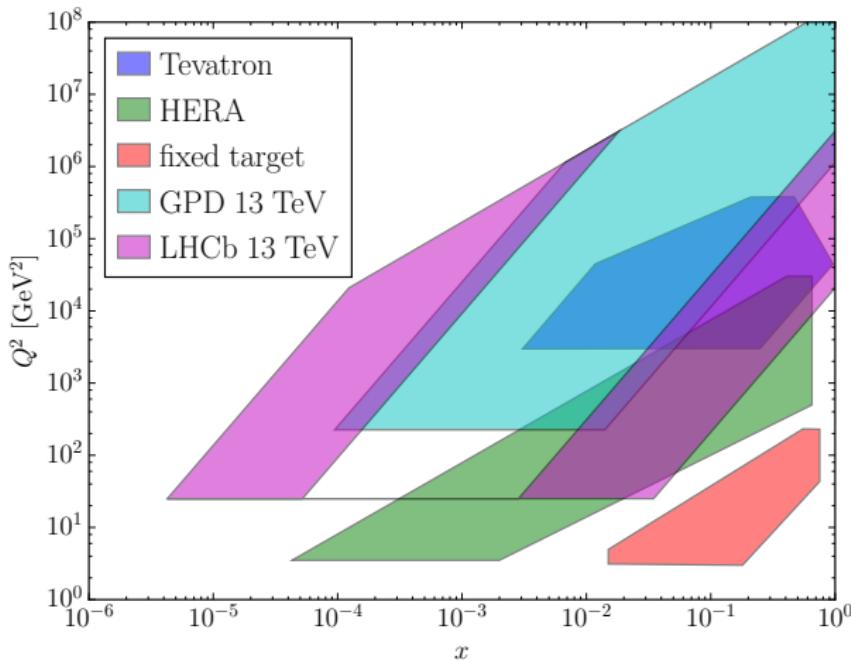
LHCb, JINST **10** (2015)



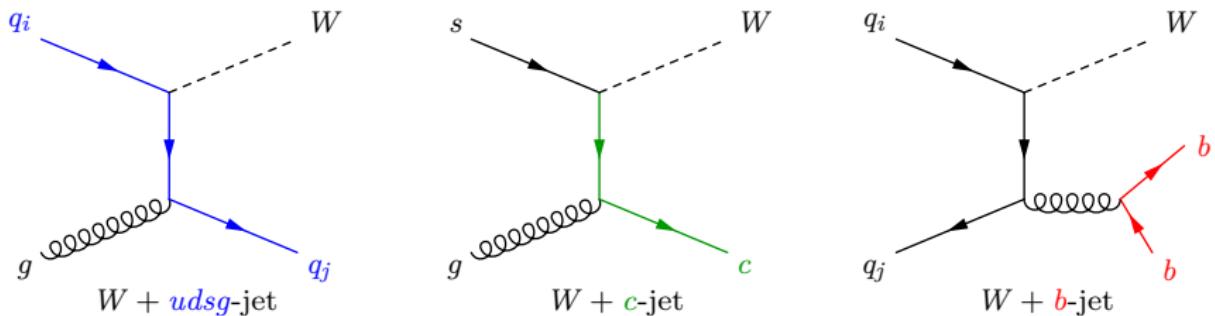
# *W*+jet Measurements

# Forward Kinematics

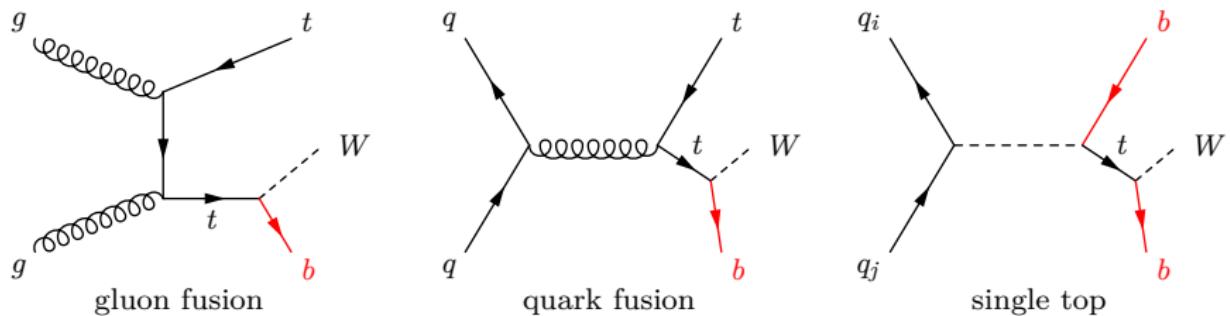
$$\sigma = \int xfx(f_1, x_1, Q^2) xfx(f_2, x_2, Q^2) \hat{\sigma} dx_1 dx_2, \quad x = \frac{Q e^{\mp y}}{\sqrt{s}}$$



# W+jet Production



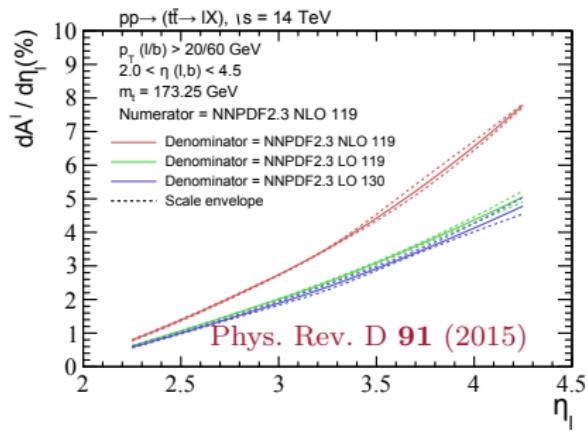
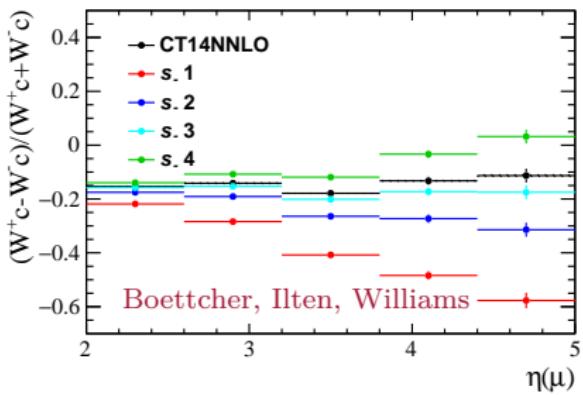
- sensitive to valence PDFs and strange quark asymmetries



- sensitive to the gluon PDF and top asymmetries

# Strange and Top Asymmetries

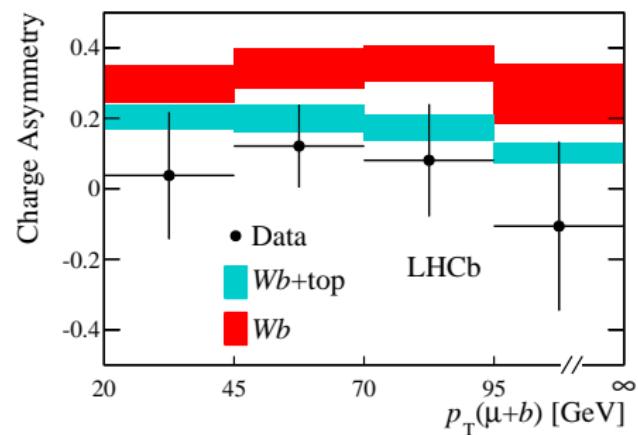
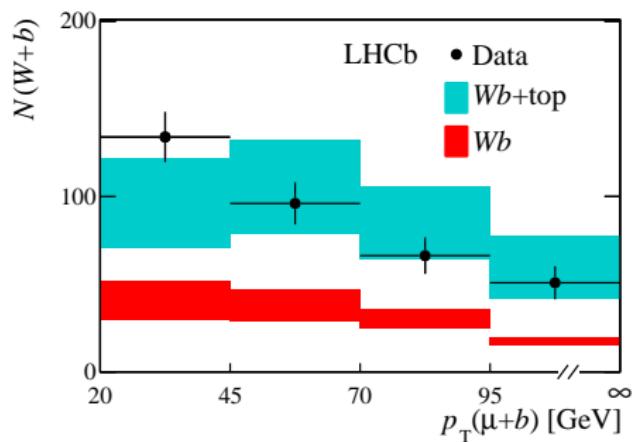
- expect  $\approx 2\%$  uncertainty on  $\mathcal{A}(W^c)$  from Run 2
- roughly 2% top asymmetry with 0.5% uncertainty from Run 3



$$A^\ell = \frac{N(\ell^+) - N(\ell^-)}{N(\ell^+) + N(\ell^-)}$$

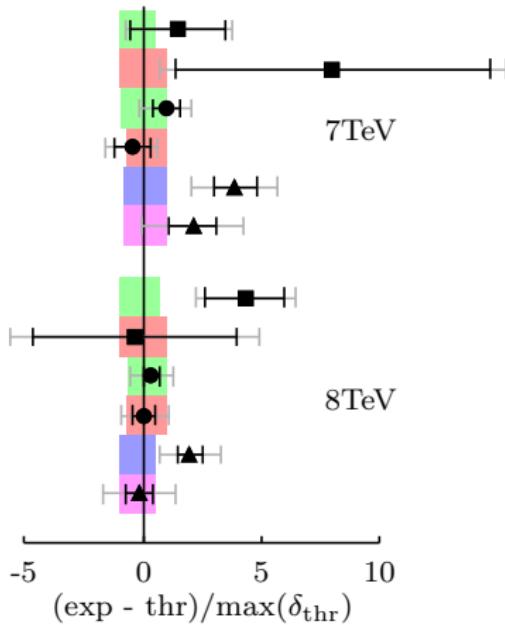
# Analyses

- LHCb, JINST **10** (2015): validation of performance
- LHCb, PRD **92** (2015):  $W + c$  and  $W + b$  measurement
- LHCb, PRL **115** (2015): first forward top measurement
- LHCb, PLB **767** (2017):  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $W + c\bar{c}$ , and  $W + b\bar{b}$

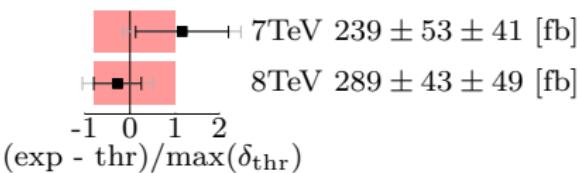


*W+jet Results*

LHCb, PRD **92** (2015)  
 LHCb, PRL **115** (2015)

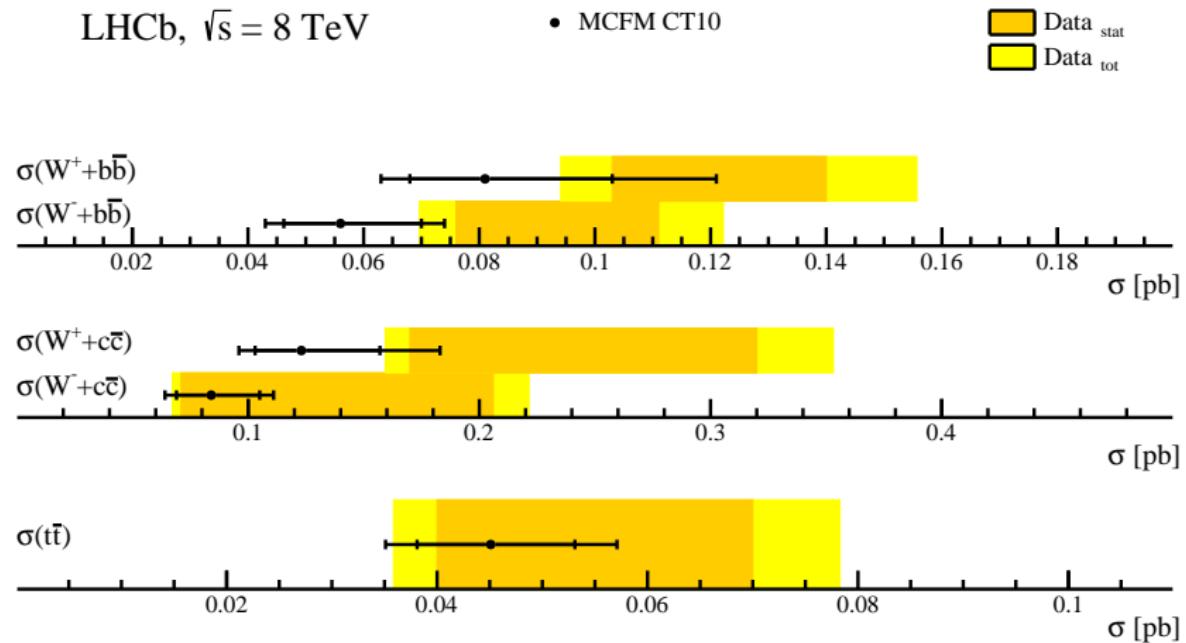


$-0.09 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.04$	$\mathcal{A}(Wc)$
$0.51 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.09$	$\mathcal{A}(Wb)$
$5.80 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.75$	$\sigma(Wc)/\sigma(Wj) \times 10^2$
$0.66 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.13$	$\sigma(Wb)/\sigma(Wj) \times 10^2$
$6.61 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.33$	$\sigma(W^-j)/\sigma(Zj)$
$10.49 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.53$	$\sigma(W^+j)/\sigma(Zj)$
$-0.01 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.04$	$\mathcal{A}(Wc)$
$0.27 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.09$	$\mathcal{A}(Wb)$
$5.62 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.73$	$\sigma(Wc)/\sigma(Wj) \times 10^2$
$0.78 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.16$	$\sigma(Wb)/\sigma(Wj) \times 10^2$
$6.02 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.30$	$\sigma(W^-j)/\sigma(Zj)$
$9.44 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.47$	$\sigma(W^+j)/\sigma(Zj)$



$W + Q\bar{Q}$  Results

LHCb, PLB 767 (2017)



# Intrinsic Charm with $Z + c$ and SMOG

(not to be confused with Smaug)



# Intrinsic Charm

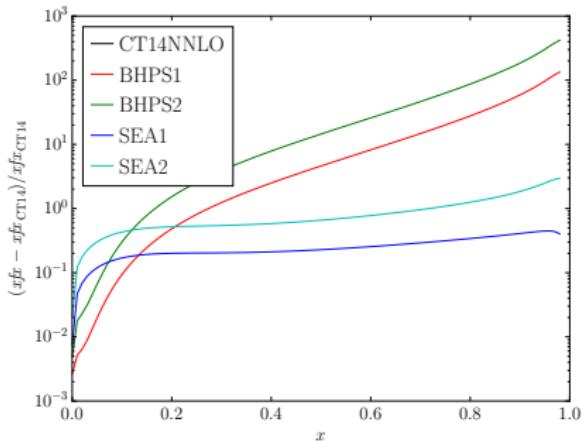
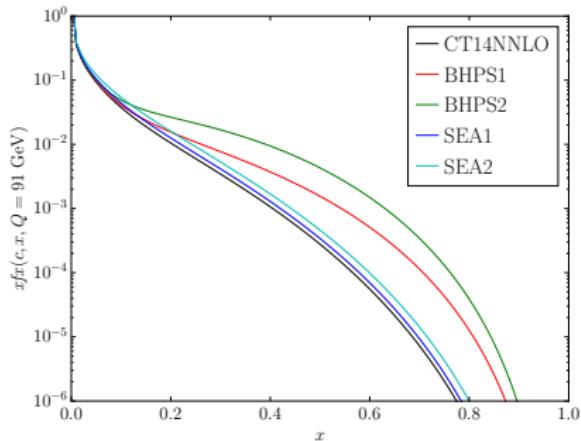
- *extrinsic* heavy-flavor content from soft gluon splitting

$$x\bar{f}x(c, x, Q^2) \approx (1 - x)x\bar{f}x(g, x, Q^2)$$

- *intrinsic* content also possible, bound to valence quarks
  - see [Adv. High Energy Phys. 2015, 231547 \(2015\)](#)
  - percent-level charm content possibly seen in DIS
  - $Q \approx 1 - 10$  GeV, high- $x$
  - excluded from some global PDF fits

# Intrinsic Charm PDFs

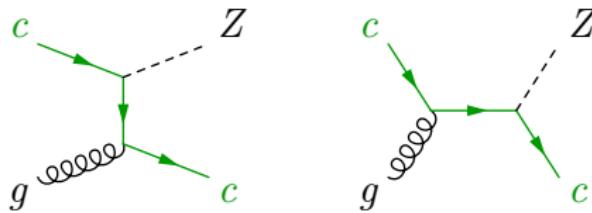
- consider two models from CT14 ([Phys. Rev. D \*\*93\*\*, no. 3, 033006 \(2016\)](#))
  - BHPS: valence-like via the light-cone picture of nucleon structure
  - SEA: sea-like assuming  $\text{IC} \propto [\bar{u}(x, Q_0) + \bar{d}(x, Q_0)]$  for  $Q_0 < m_c$
- two normalization points,  $\langle x \rangle_{\text{IC}} \equiv \int_0^1 x \text{IC}(x, m_c) dx$ 
  - 1:  $\langle x \rangle_{\text{IC}} = 0.6\%$
  - 2:  $\langle x \rangle_{\text{IC}} \approx 2\%$  (maximally allowed from global fit)



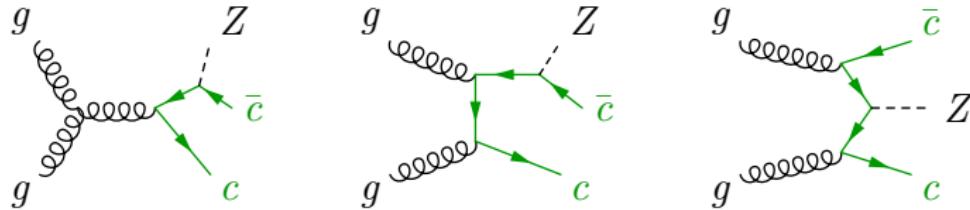
# $Z$ Production with Charm

Boettcher, PI, and Williams,  
PRD **93** (2016)

- measure ratio of  $Z + c\text{-jet}$  to  $Z + \text{jet}$

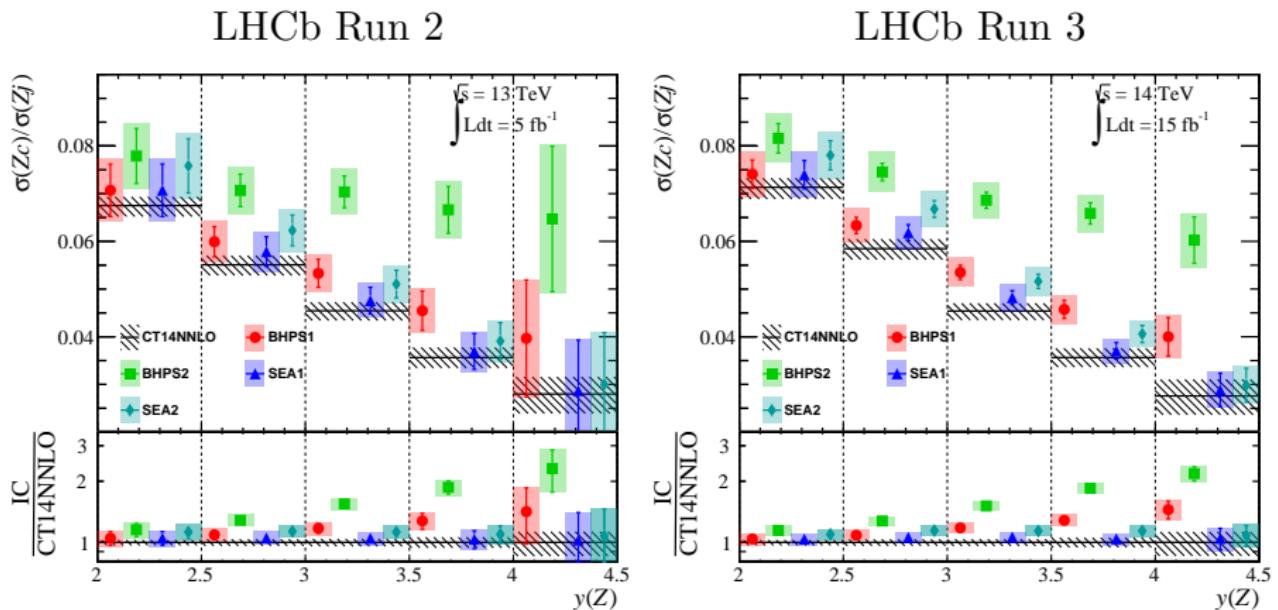


- not all  $Z + c\text{-jet}$  final states from intrinsic charm



# Expected Sensitivity

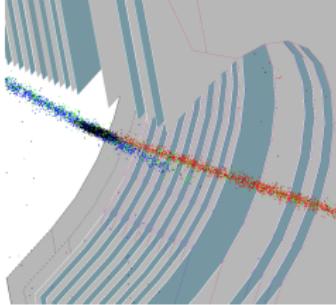
Boettcher, PI, and Williams,  
PRD **93** (2016)



# SMOG

LHCb, JINST **9** P12005 (2014)

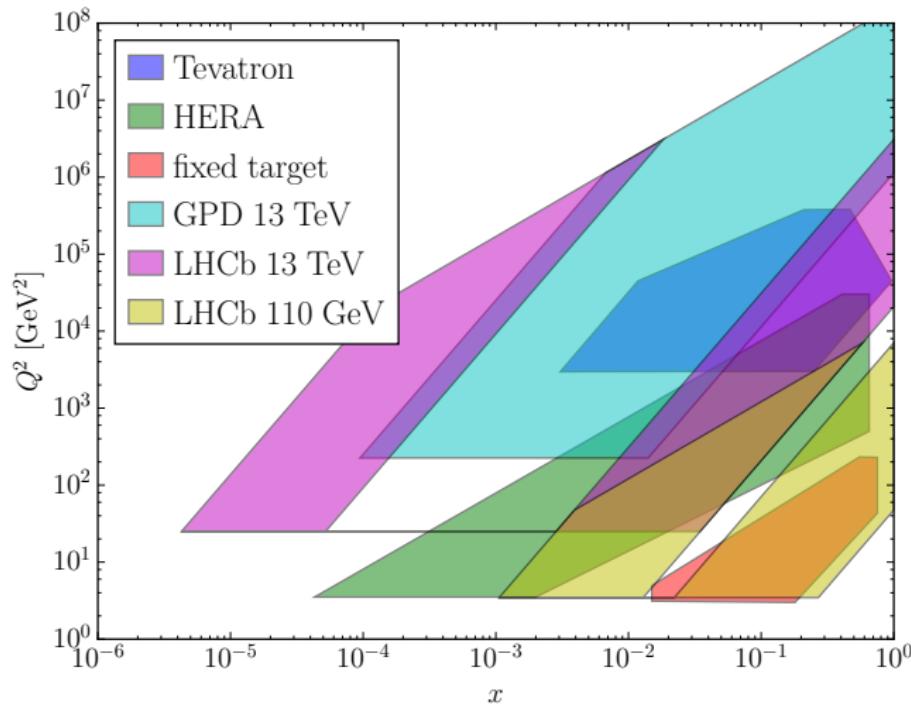
- System for Measuring Overlap with Gas
- used for precision luminosity measurements using beam gas imaging (uncertainty of 1.16%)
- at  $\sqrt{s} = 110$  GeV  
 $y = y_{\text{com}} + 4.77$



type	$\sqrt{s}$ [GeV]	year	time
<i>p</i> Ne	87	2012	30m
PbNe	54	2013	30m
<i>p</i> Ne	110	2015	12h
<i>p</i> He	110	2015	7h
<i>p</i> Ar	110	2015	20h
<i>p</i> Ar	69	2015	11h
PbAr	69	2015	100h
<i>p</i> He	110	2016	20h
<i>p</i> He	87	2016	87h

# Bjorken- $x$ Coverage

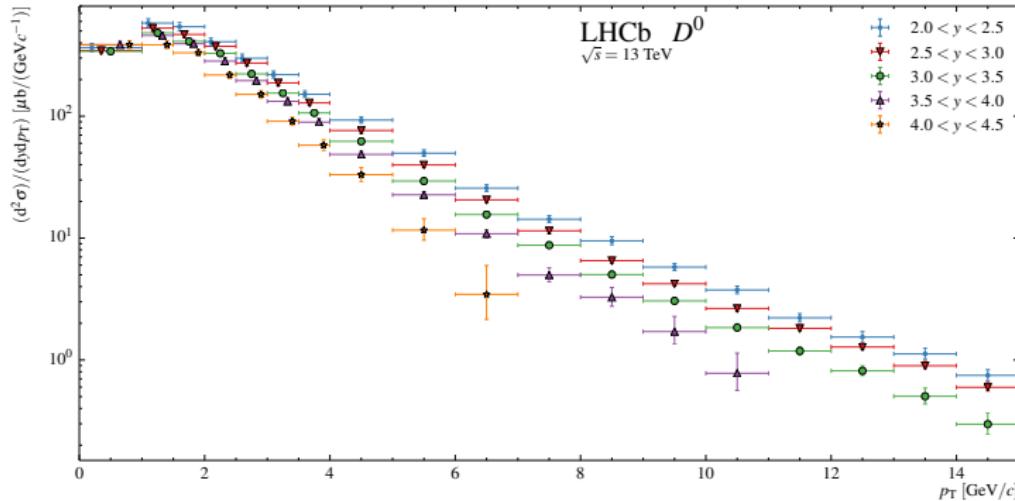
- parton distribution function (PDF) parameter space in  $Q^2$  and  $x$



# Measurements

LHCb, JHEP 1603, 159 (2016)  
 LHCb, JHEP 1510, 172 (2015)

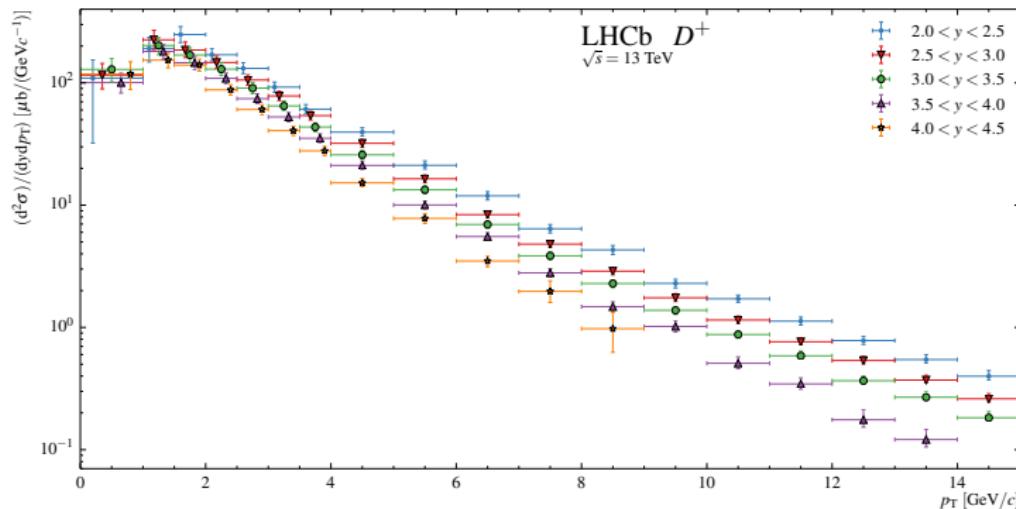
- open and hidden-charm cross-sections with  $pp$  data
- use the  $J/\psi[\mu\mu]$ ,  $D^0[K^+\pi^-]$ , and  $D^+[K^+\pi^-\pi^+]$  channels



# Measurements

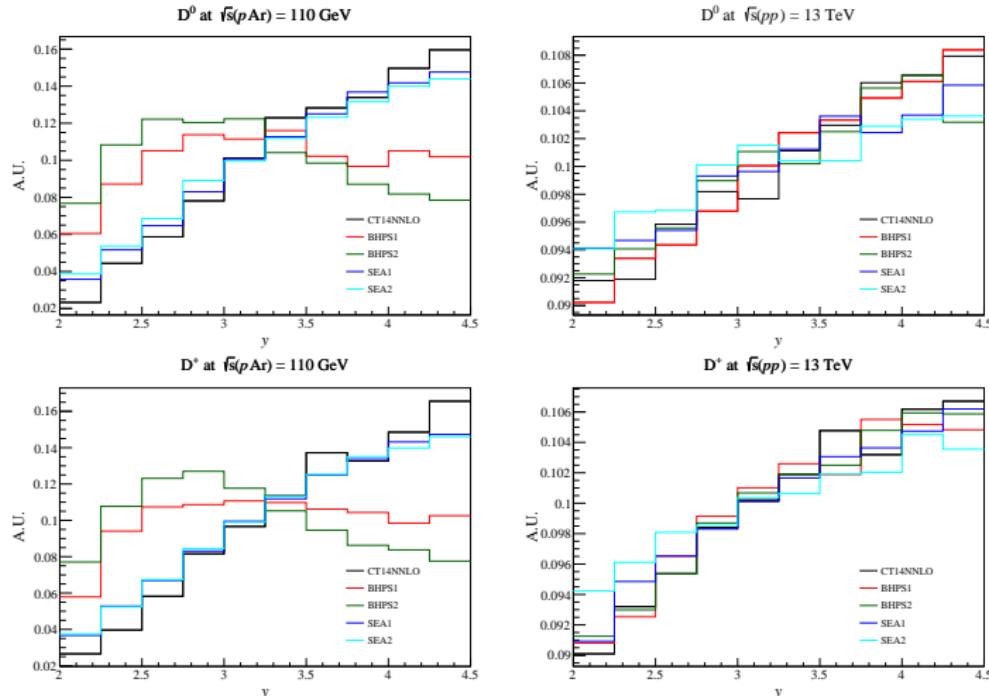
LHCb, JHEP **1603**, 159 (2016)  
 LHCb, JHEP **1510**, 172 (2015)

- can also reduce low- $x$  gluon uncertainty by up to factor of 4  
 (arXiv:1610.09373 [hep-ph])



# Future Measurements

- same measurements but with  $p\text{He}$  and  $p\text{Ar}$  data
- rough predictions in LHCb acceptance from PYTHIA 8

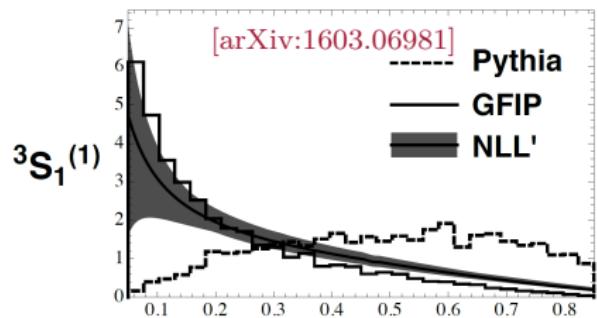
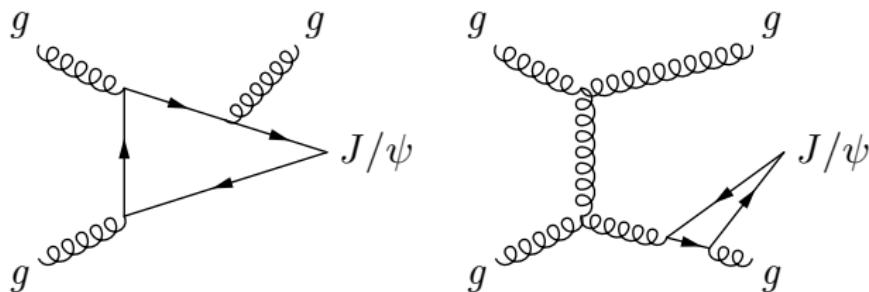


# $J/\psi$ Production in Jets

# A Tale of Two Pictures

LHCb, arXiv:1701.05116

- ① NRQCD hard process, octet states showered with QCD splittings
- ② shower with NRQCD splittings, match with hard process



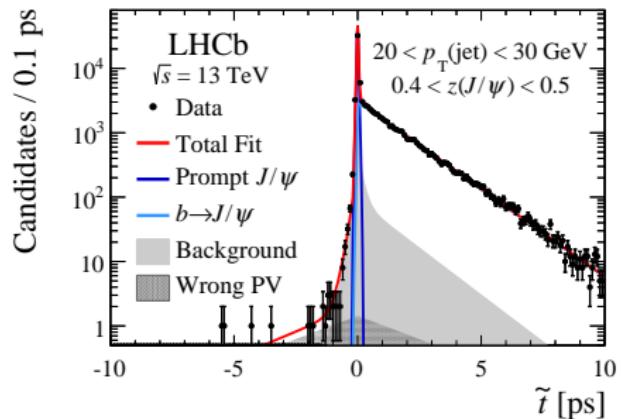
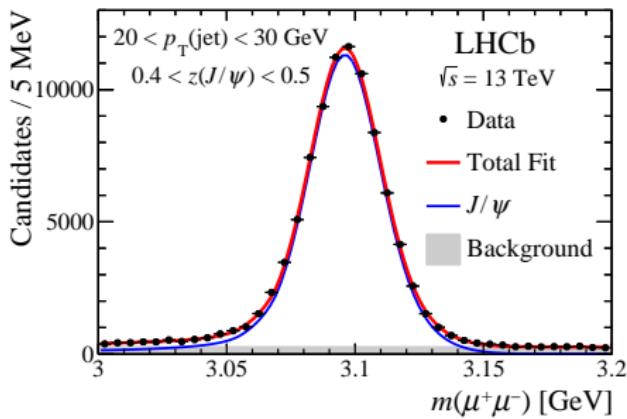
- $J/\psi$  trigger writes out full events
- select jets with  $J/\psi$ s
- measure  
 $z \equiv p_T(J/\psi)/p_T(\text{jet})$

## Signal Determination

LHCb, arXiv:1701.05116

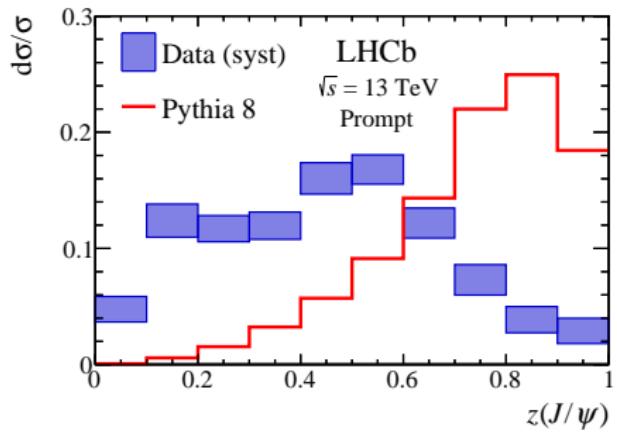
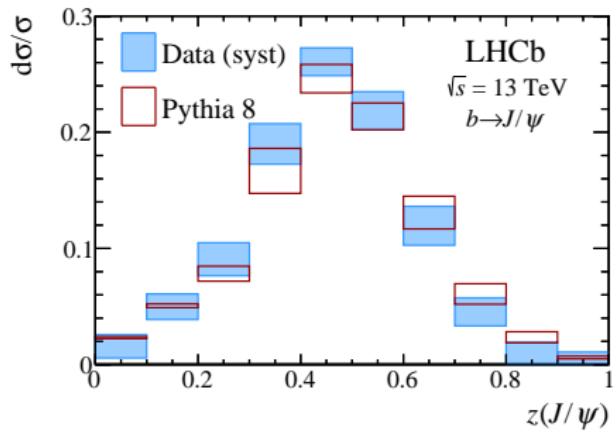
- determine  $J/\psi$  signal yield with mass fits
- separate prompt from displaced yields with pseudo-lifetime fits

$$\tilde{\tau} \equiv (x_z - x_z(\text{PV}))m/p_z$$



# Results

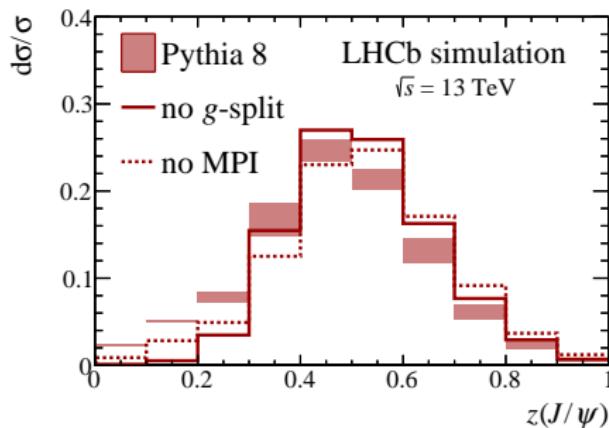
LHCb, arXiv:1701.05116



- PYTHIA 8 implements the LO hard process picture
- not the end of the story, need different predictions and more measurements

# QCD Splittings

LHCb, arXiv:1701.05116  
 PI, Rodd, Thaler, and Williams, arXiv:1702.02947

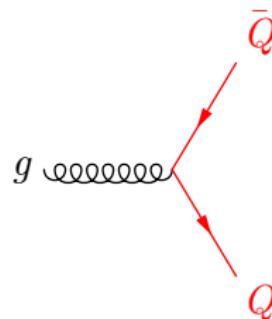


- $g \rightarrow Q\bar{Q}$  still not yet fully understood
- major contributor to systematics for top measurements

$$\bar{P}_{q,g} \simeq \frac{1-z}{z} + \frac{z}{1-z} + \frac{1}{2}$$

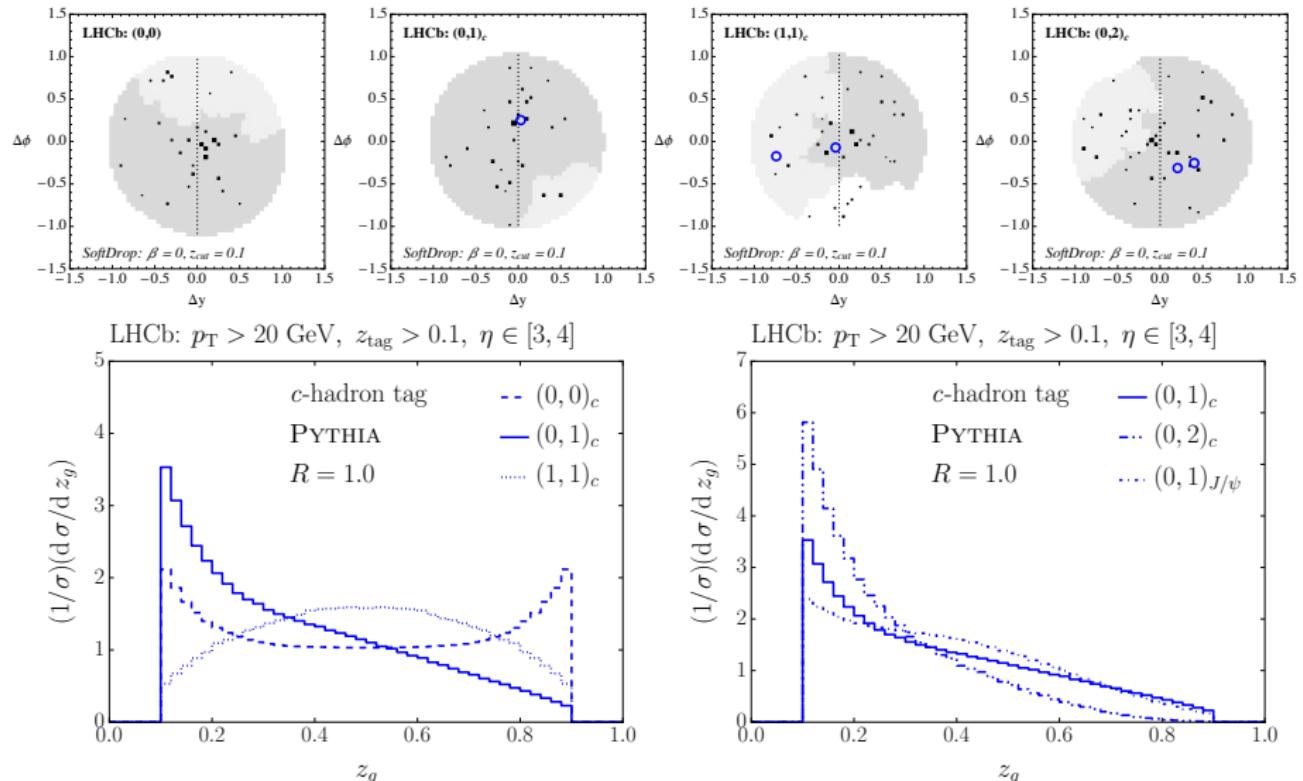
$$P_{g \rightarrow Q\bar{Q}} = z^2 + (1-z)^2 + 2 \frac{m_Q^2}{m_{Q\bar{Q}}^2}$$

$$P_{Q \rightarrow Qg} = \frac{1-z}{z} + \frac{z}{2} - 2 \frac{m_Q^2}{m_{Qg}^2 - m_Q^2}$$



## SOFTDROP

PI, Rodd, Thaler, and Williams, arXiv:1702.02947



# Outlook

# Outlook

- robust and efficient  $c(b)$ -tagging algorithm validated against data
- could see strange asymmetries at end of Run 2
- strong constraints on high- $x$  gluon from top
- top asymmetries should be observable by end of Run 3
- intrinsic charm studies underway both with  $pp$  and  $p\text{Ar}$
- rule out BHSP models at  $\langle x \rangle_{\text{IC}} \approx 1\%$  ... or demonstrate IC!
- exciting new quarkonia physics underway
- new methods to directly test heavy flavor splitting

Thank you!